

FIG. 1 (PRIOR ART)

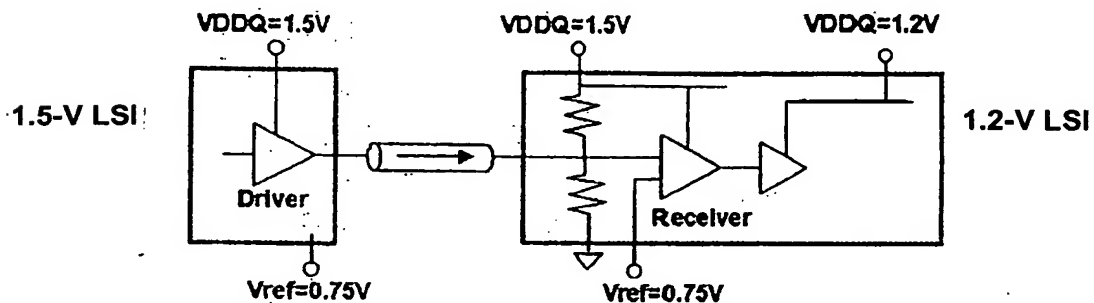


FIG. 2 (PRIOR ART)

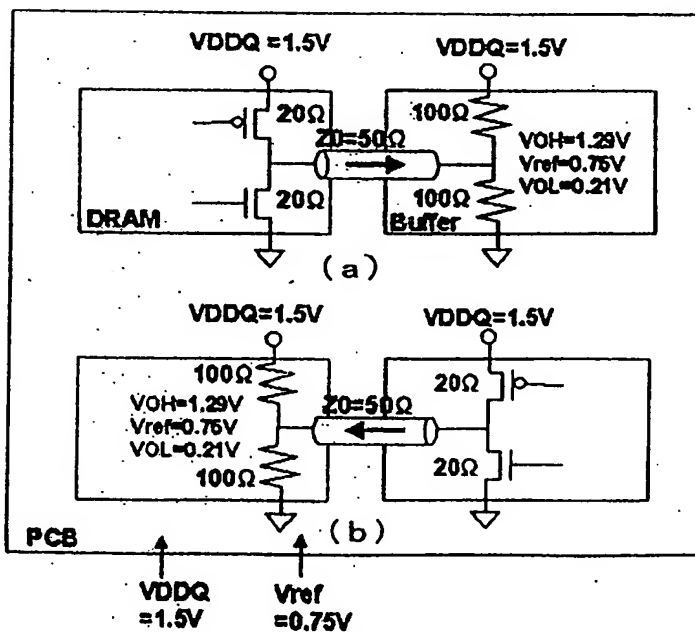


FIG. 3 (PRIOR ART)

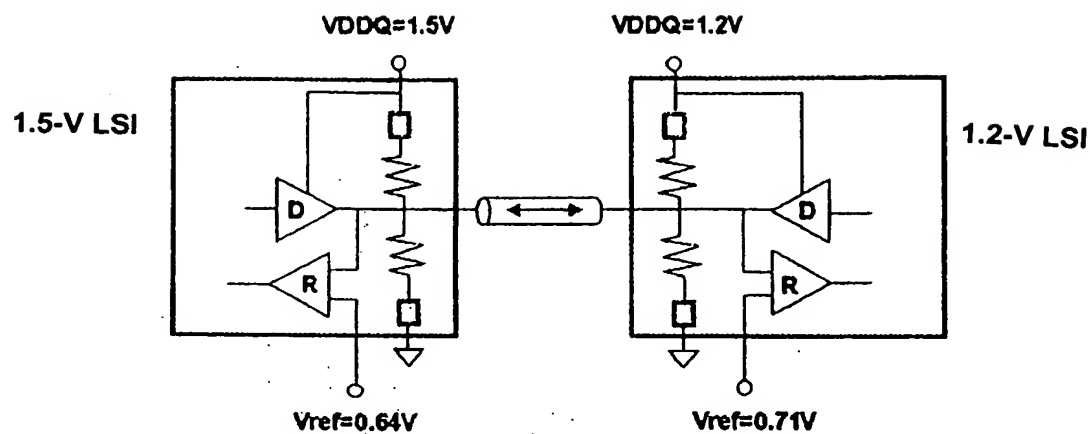


FIG. 4 (PRIOR ART)

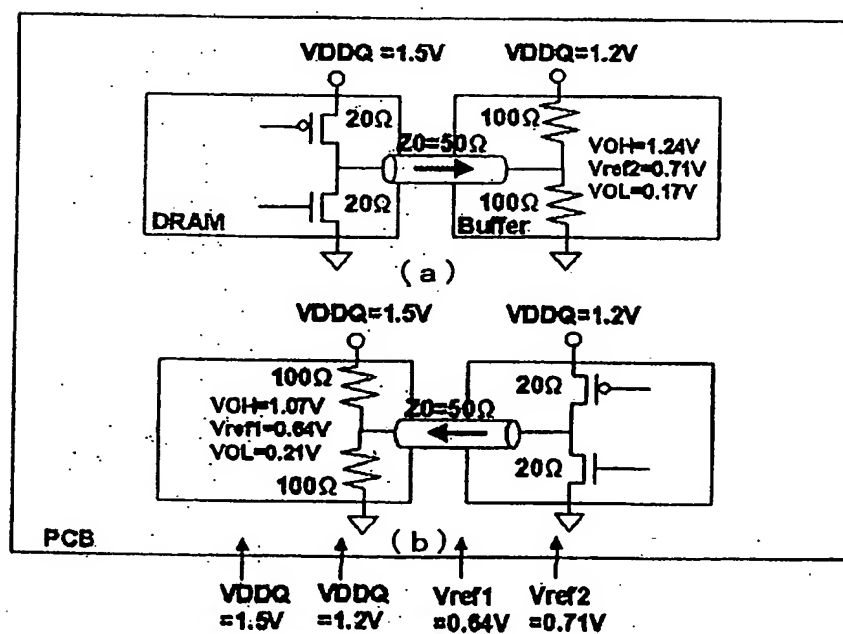


FIG. 5 (PRIOR ART)

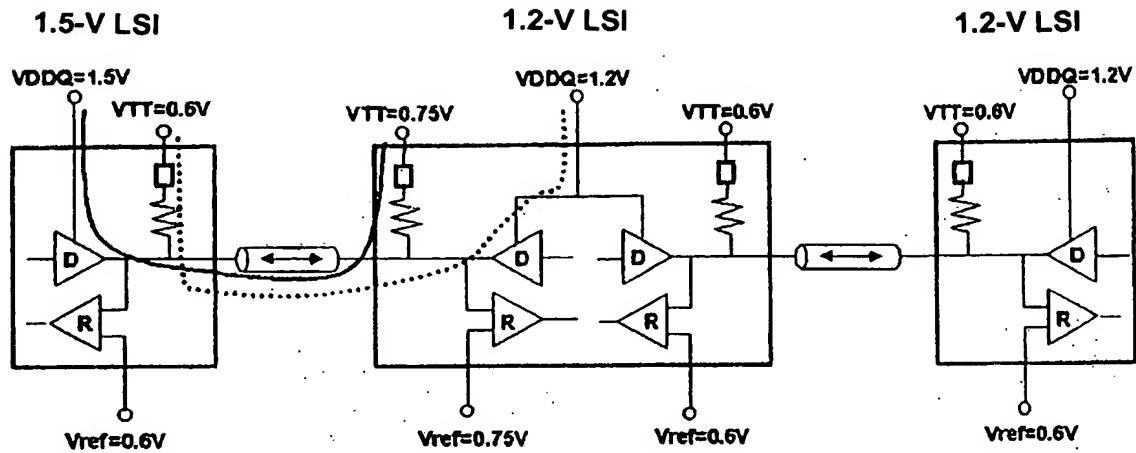


FIG. 6 (PRIOR ART)

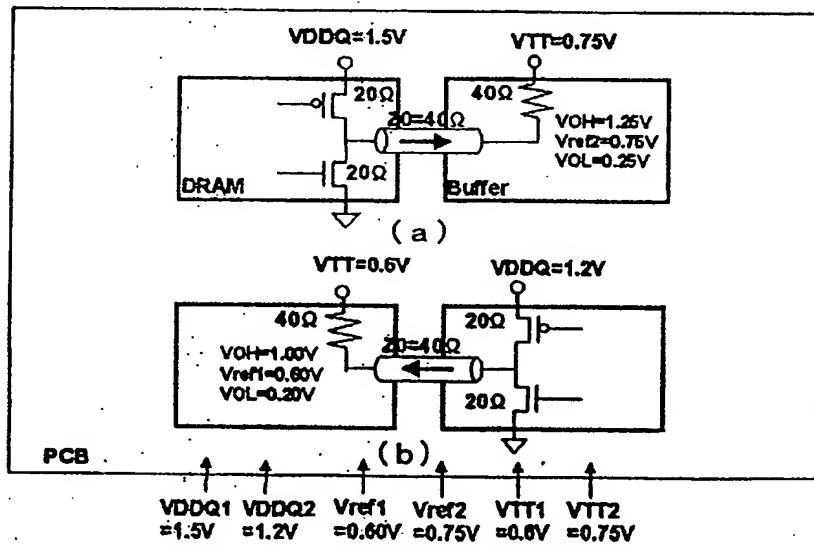


FIG. 7 (PRIOR ART)

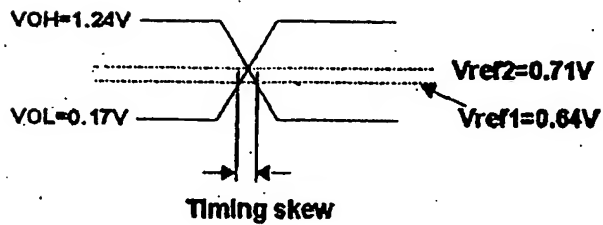


FIG. 8 (PRIOR ART)

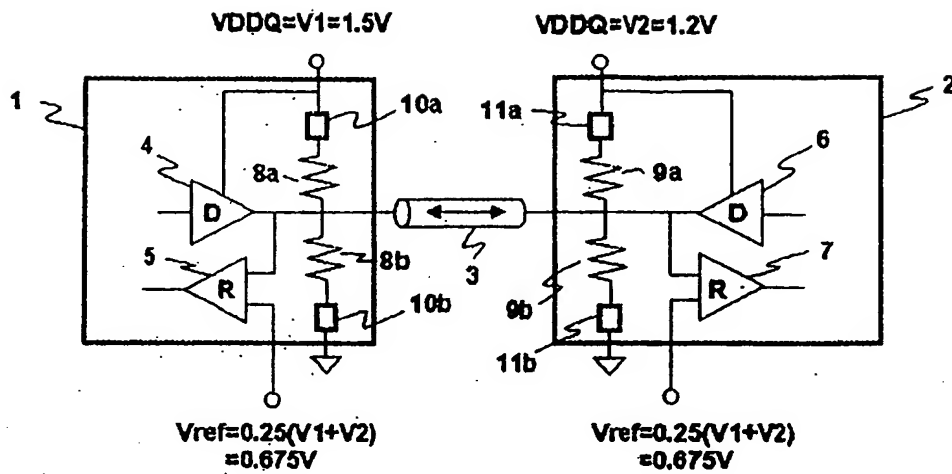


FIG. 9

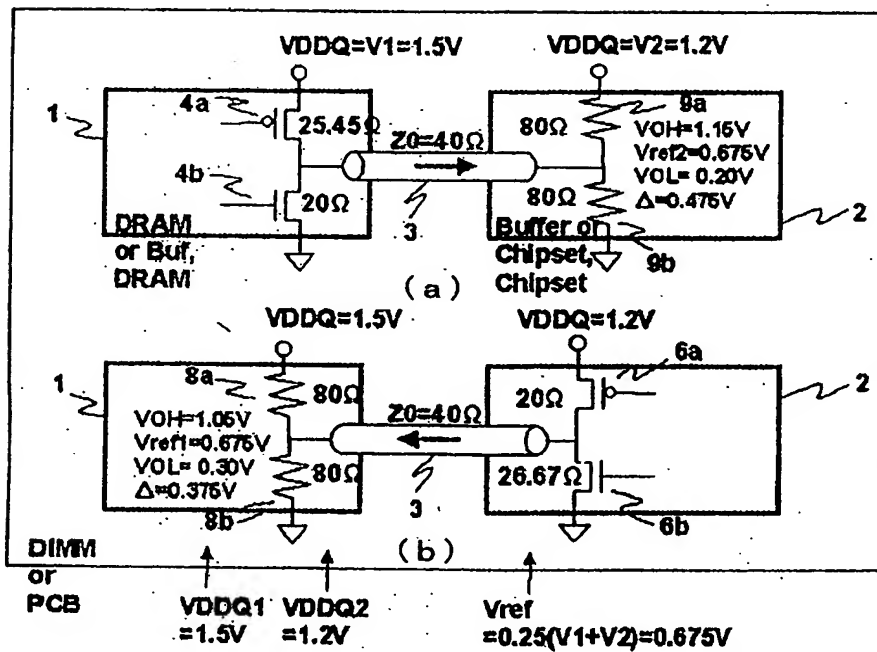


FIG. 10

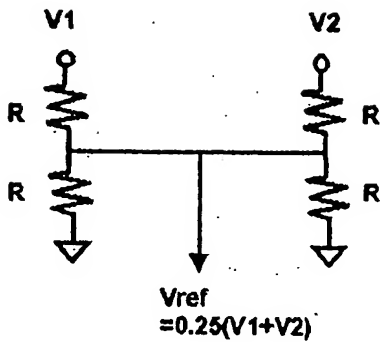


FIG. 11A

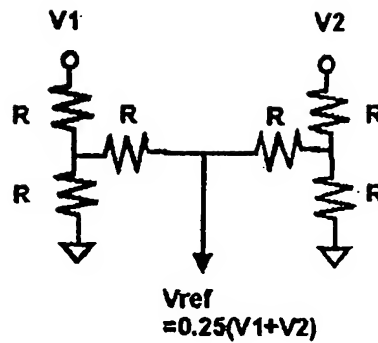


FIG. 11B

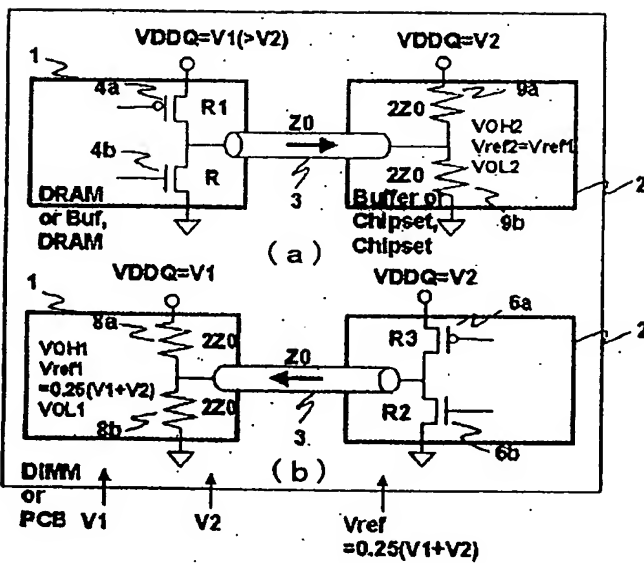


FIG. 12

$$R \leq Z0$$

$$R1 = Z0(V2 \cdot Z0 - V1 \cdot R - V1 \cdot Z0) / (V2 \cdot R - V1 \cdot Z0 - V1 \cdot R)$$

$$VOH2 = (V1 - 0.5V2)Z0 / (R1 + Z0) + 0.5V2$$

$$VOL2 = 0.5V2 \cdot R / (Z0 + R)$$

$$R3 \leq Z0$$

$$R2 = Z0(V1 \cdot Z0 + V2 \cdot R3 - V2 \cdot Z0) / (V1 \cdot R3 + V2 \cdot Z0 - V2 \cdot R3)$$

$$VOH1 = (V2 - 0.5V1)Z0 / (R3 + Z0) + 0.5V1$$

$$VOL1 = 0.5V1 \cdot R2 / (R2 + Z0)$$

$$V_{ref} = V_{ref2} = 0.25(V1+V2)$$

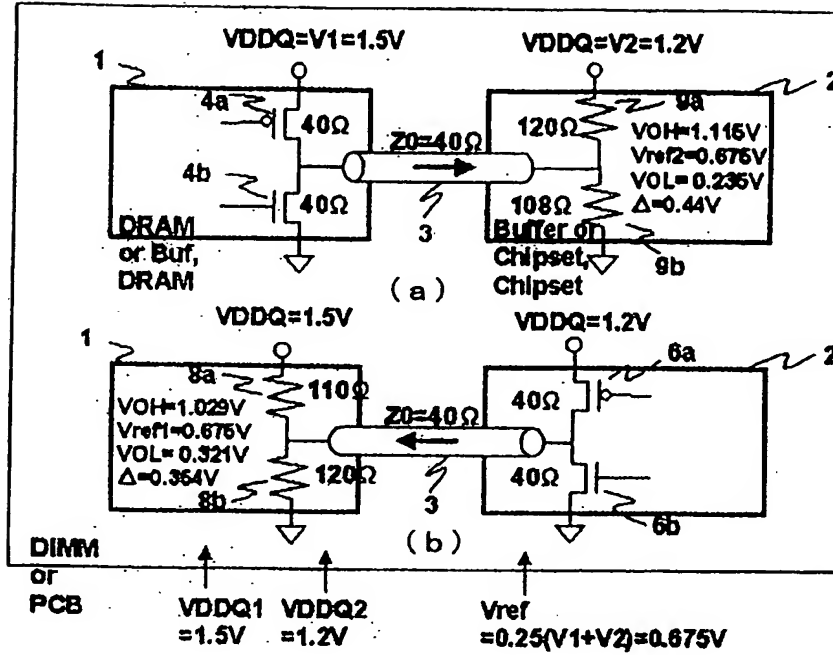


FIG. 13

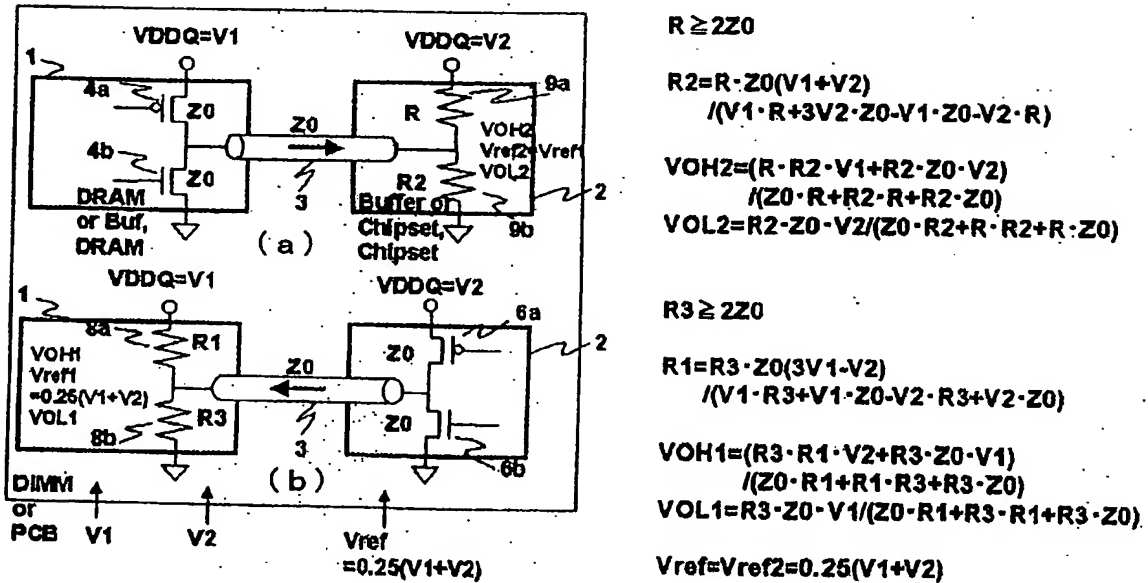


FIG. 14

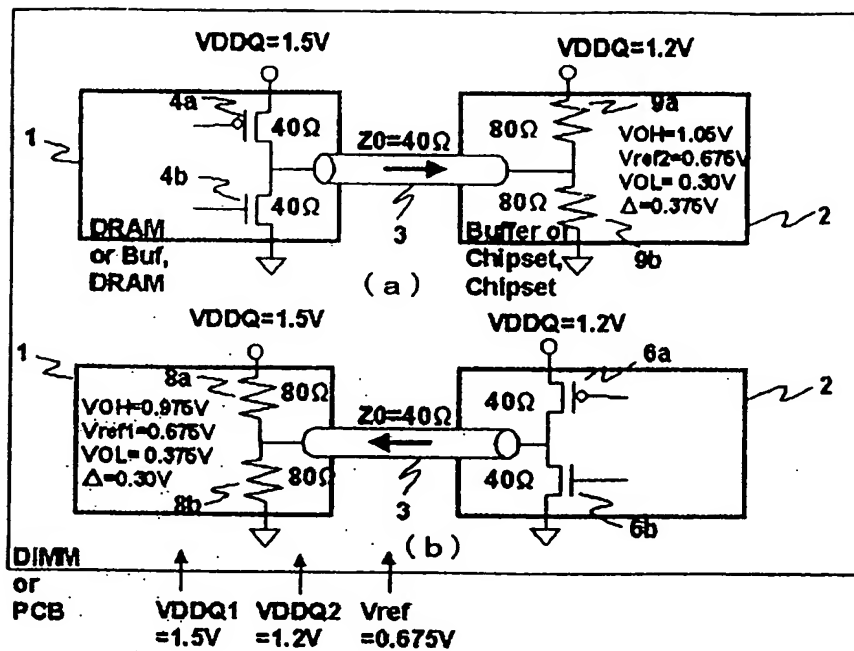
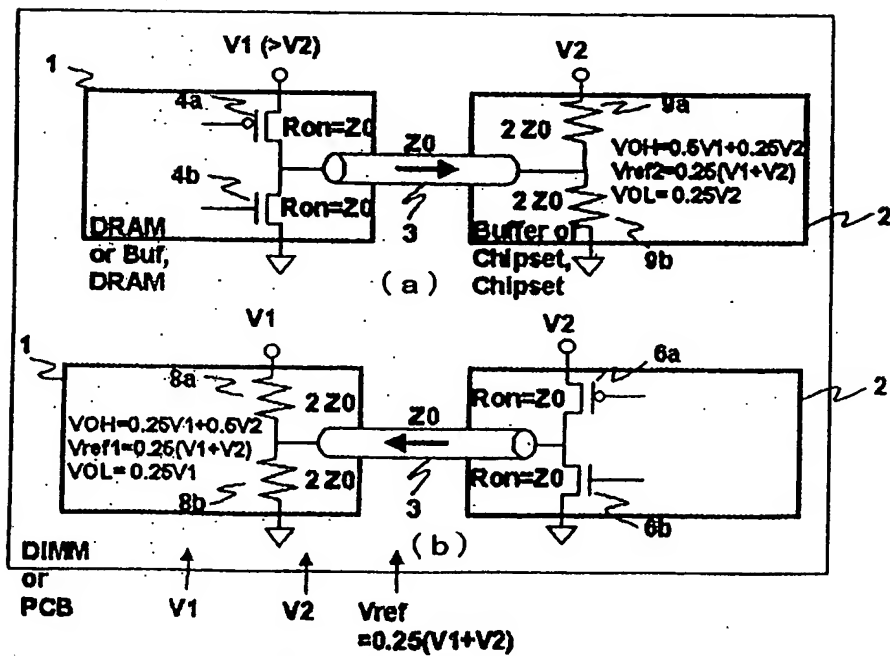


FIG. 15.



$$V_{ref} = (V_{OH} + V_{OL}) / 2$$

FIG. 16

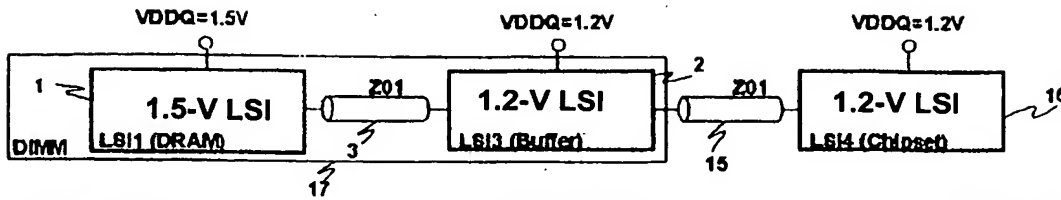


FIG. 17A

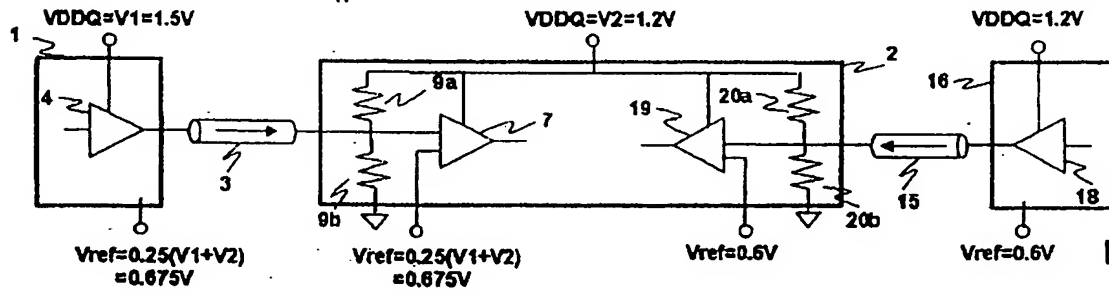


FIG. 17B

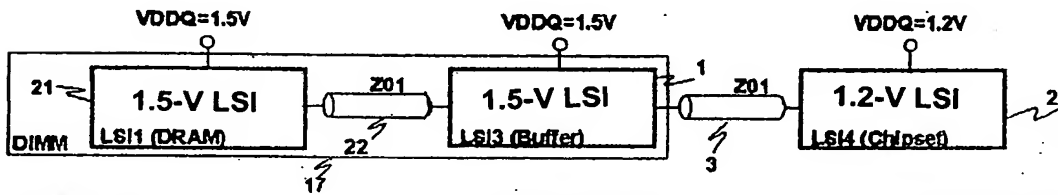


FIG. 18A

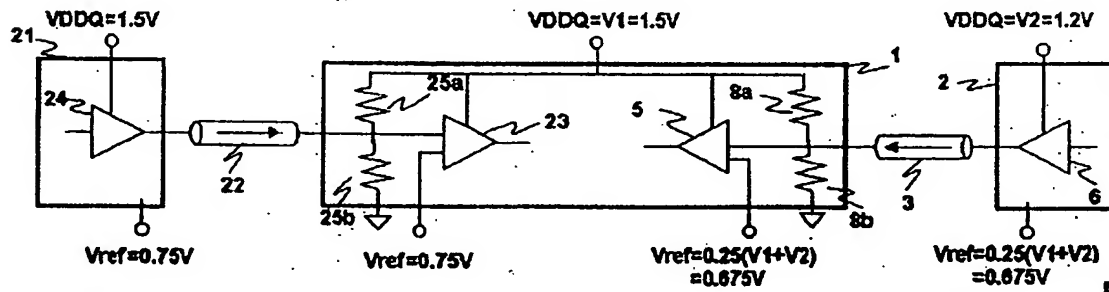


FIG. 18B



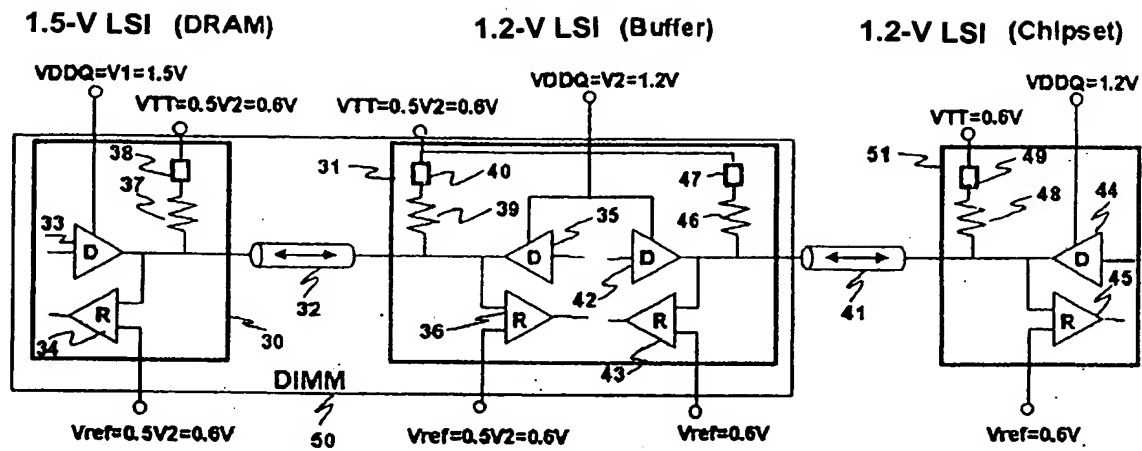


FIG. 19

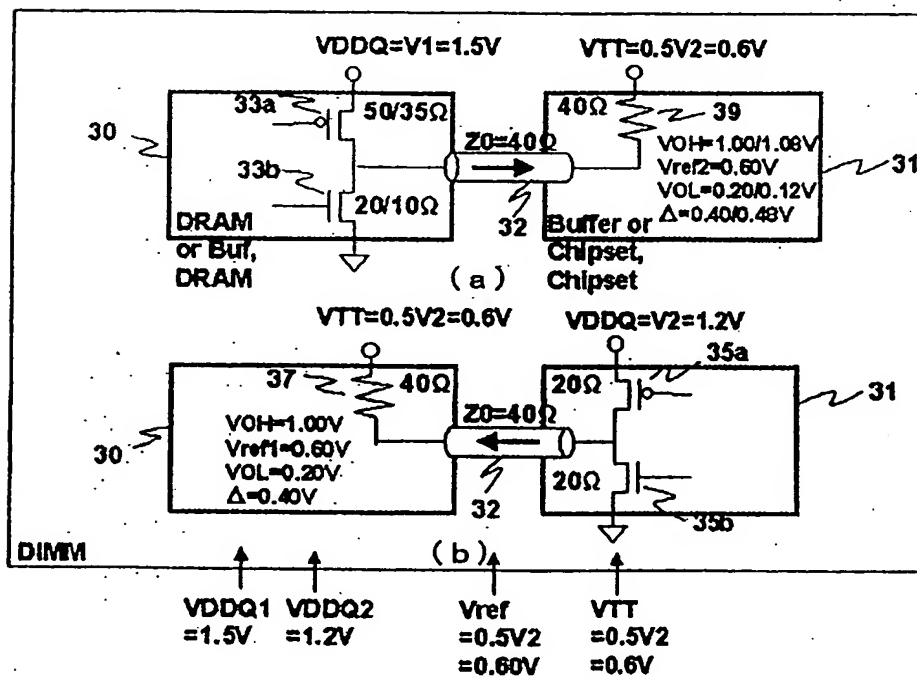
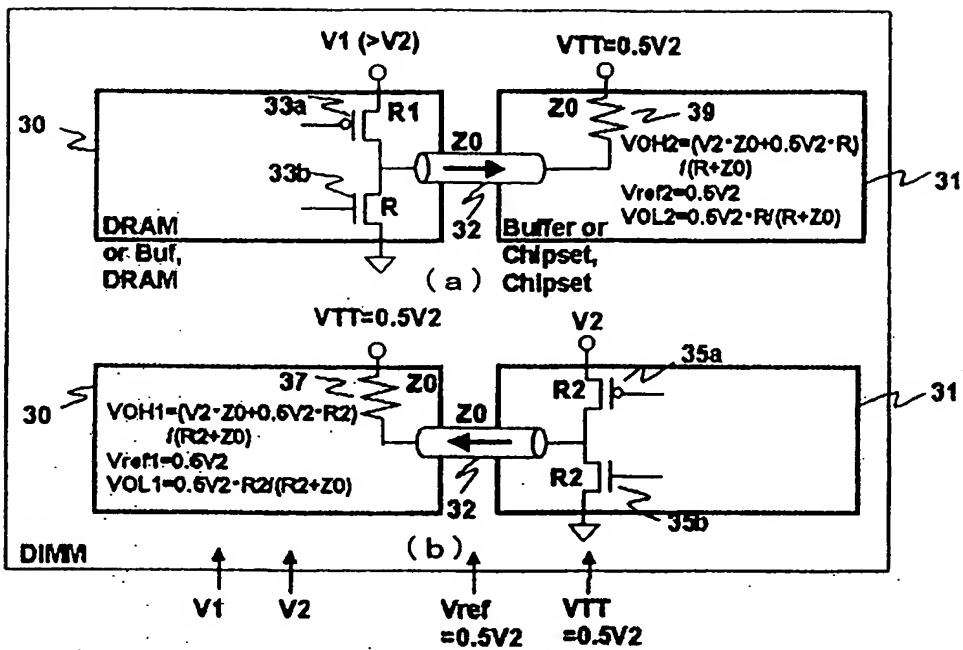


FIG. 20



$$R1 = 2V1(R+Z0)/V2 - (2Z0+R) \quad \text{FIG. 21}$$

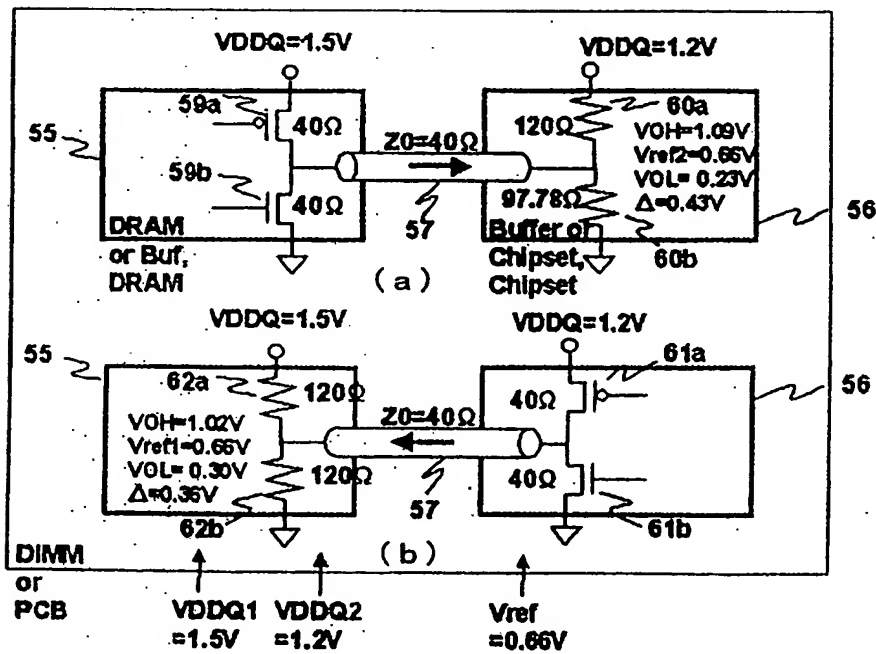
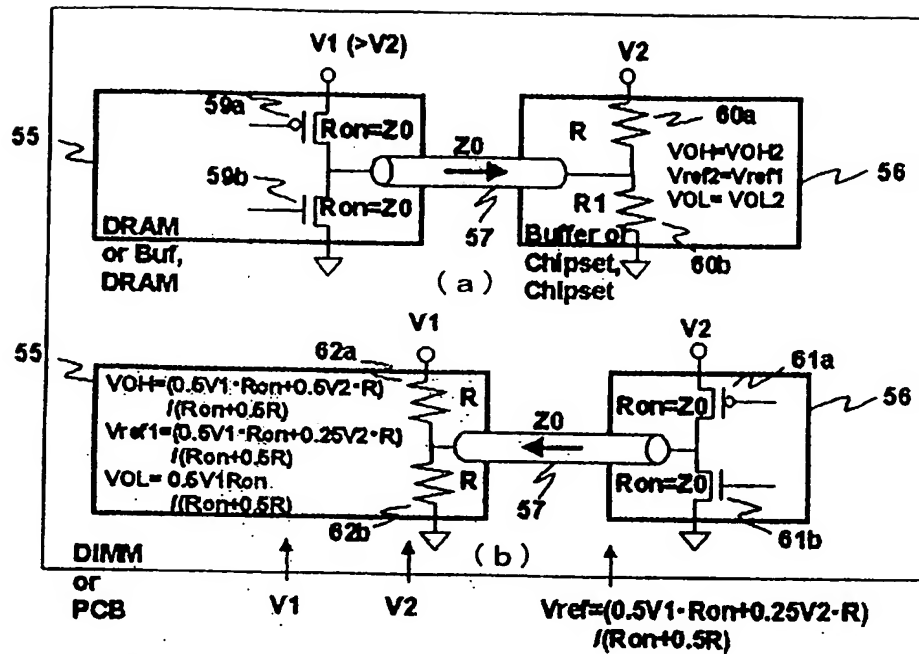


FIG. 22



$$R1 = \frac{2R \cdot Ron(V1 \cdot Ron + 0.5V2 \cdot R)}{(V2 \cdot R \cdot Ron + R \cdot R \cdot V1 + 4Ron \cdot Ron \cdot V2 \cdot R \cdot R \cdot V2 - 2Ron \cdot Ron \cdot V1)}$$

$$VOH2 = \frac{(R \cdot R1 \cdot V1 + R1 \cdot Ron \cdot V2)}{(R \cdot R1 + R1 \cdot Ron + R \cdot Ron)}$$

$$VOL2 = \frac{R1 \cdot Ron \cdot V2}{(R \cdot R1 + R \cdot Ron + R1 \cdot Ron)}$$

FIG. 23

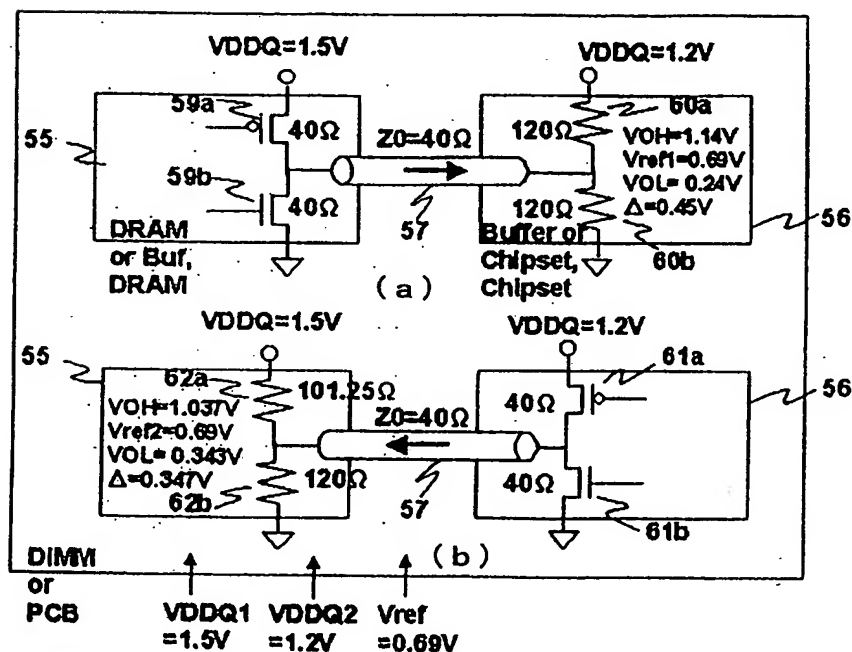


FIG. 24

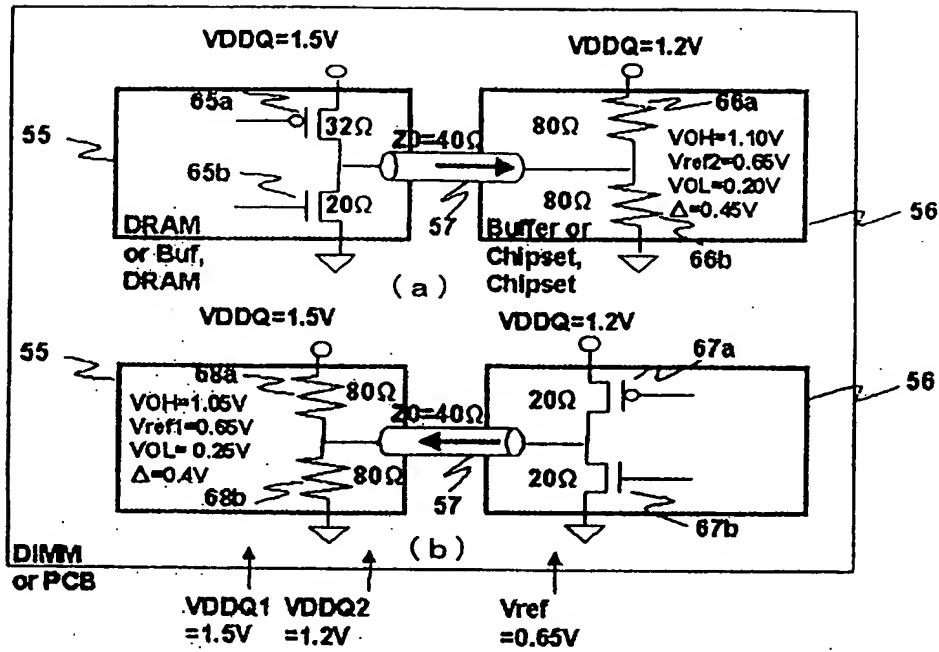


FIG. 25

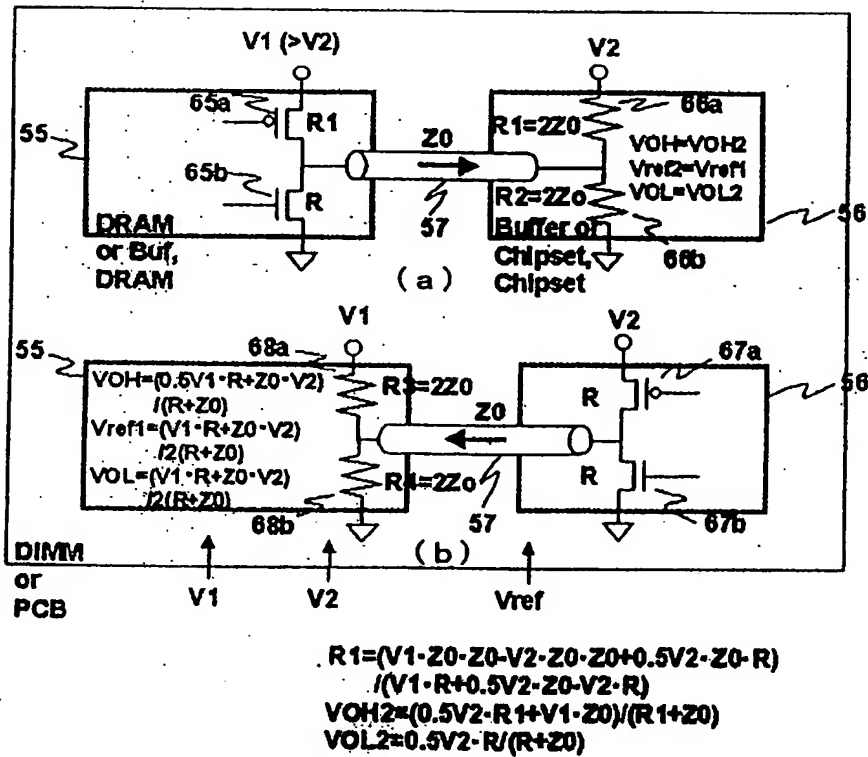


FIG. 26

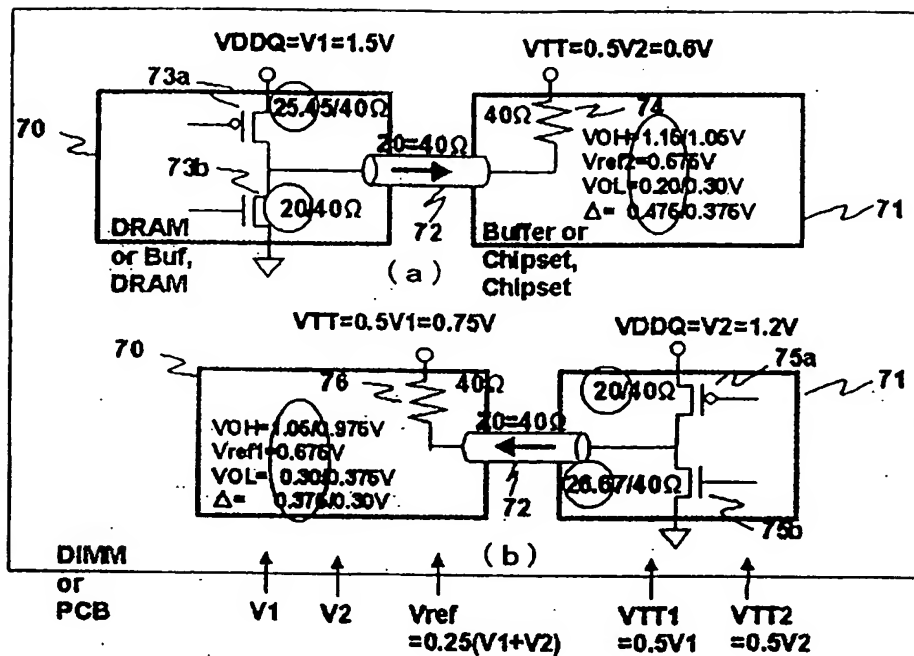


FIG. 27

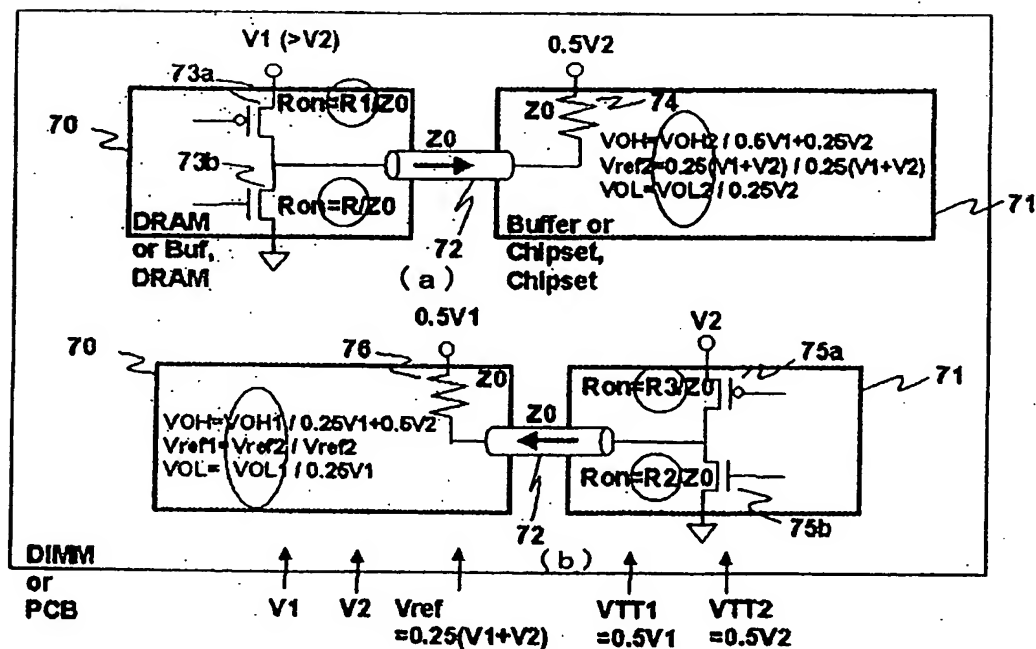


FIG. 28

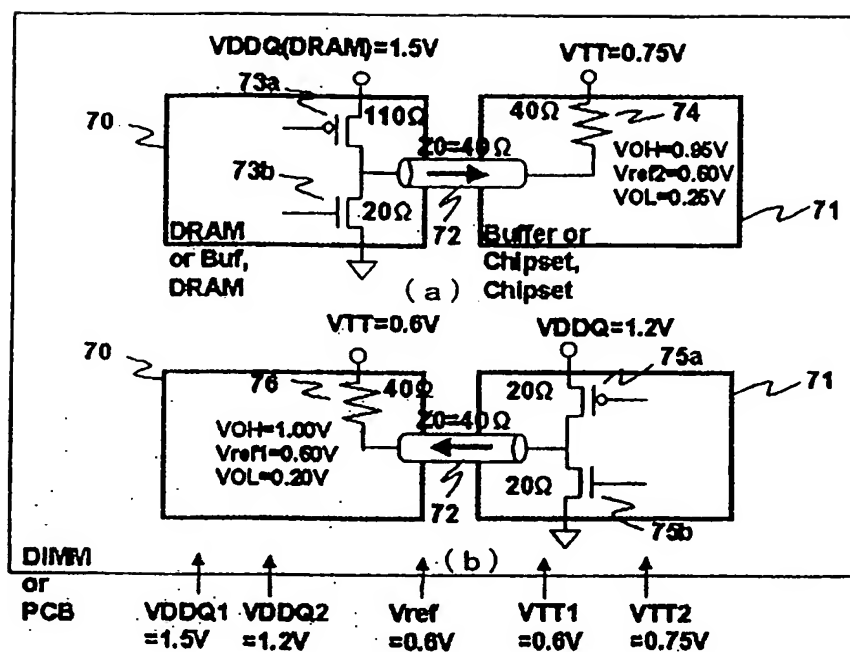


FIG. 29

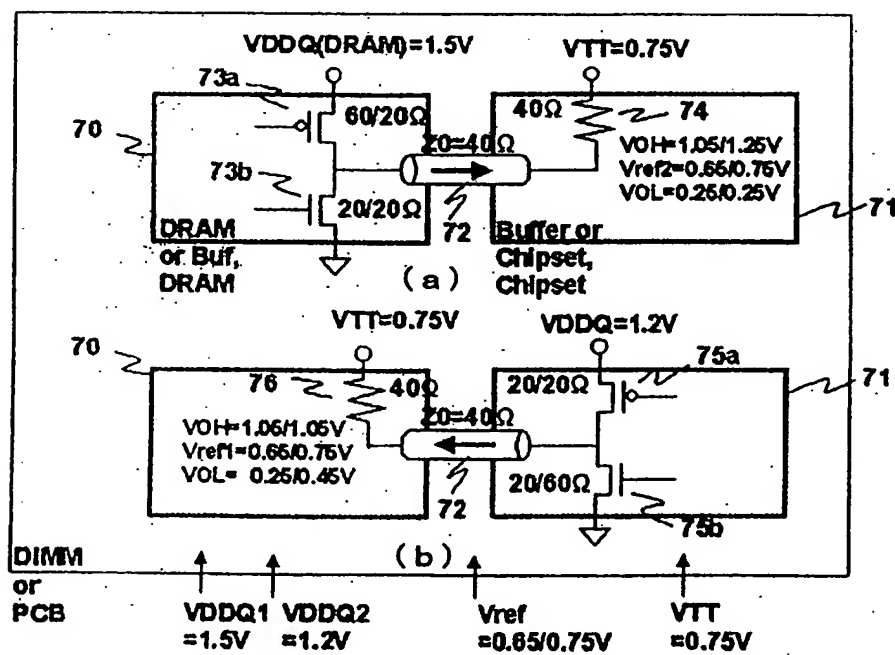
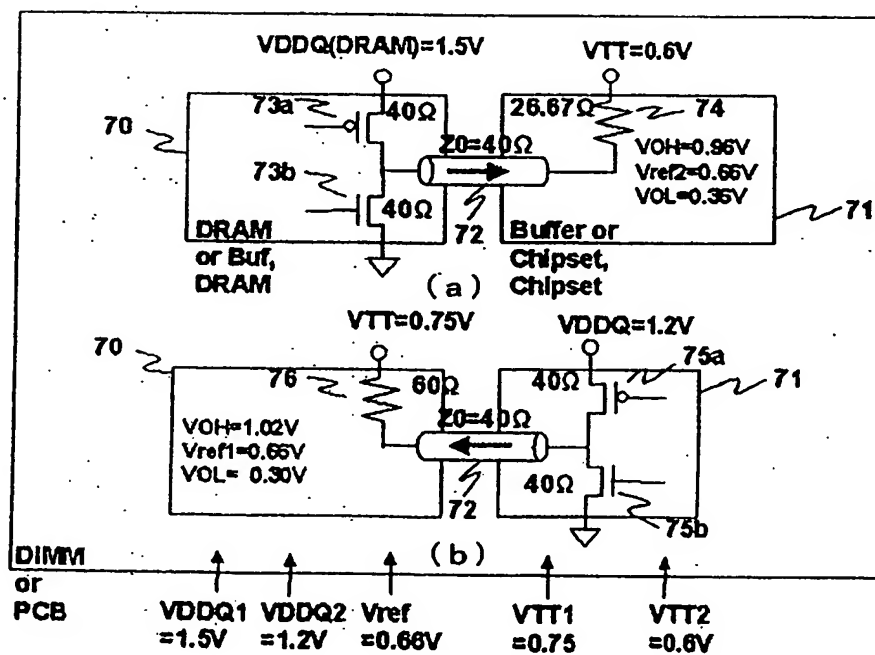
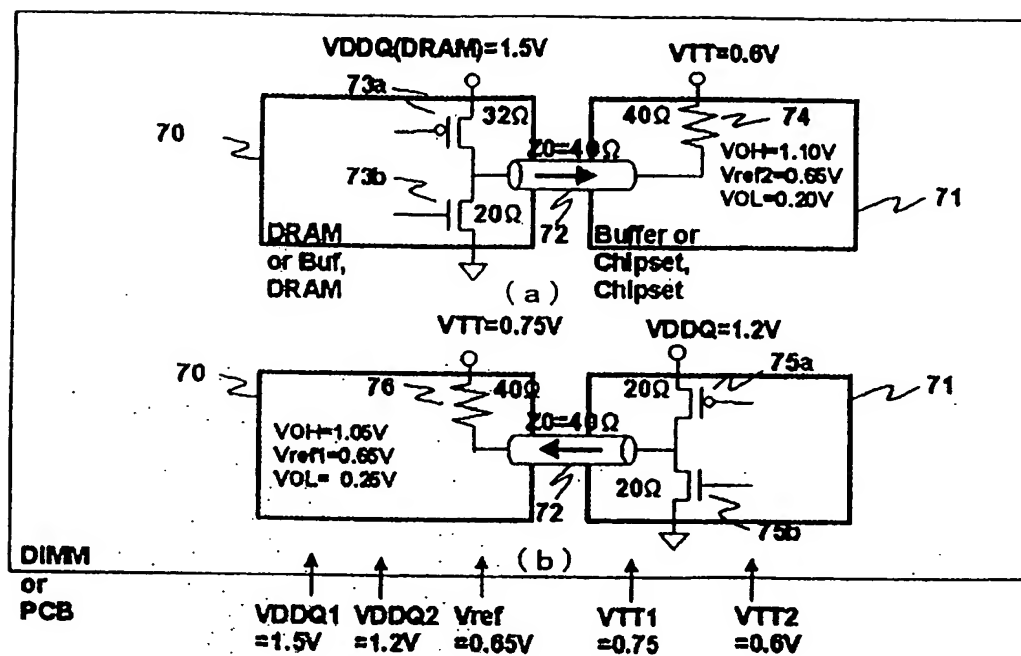


FIG. 30



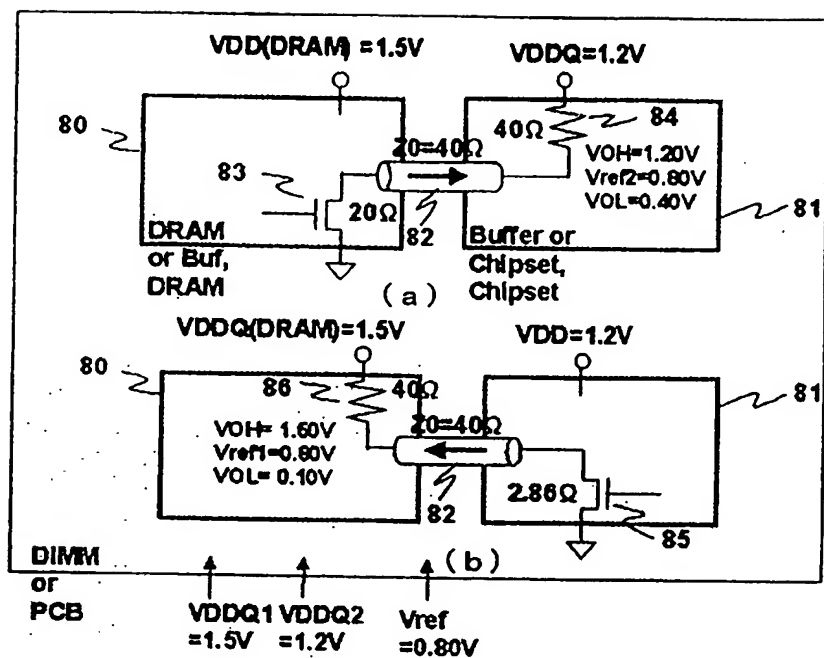


FIG. 33

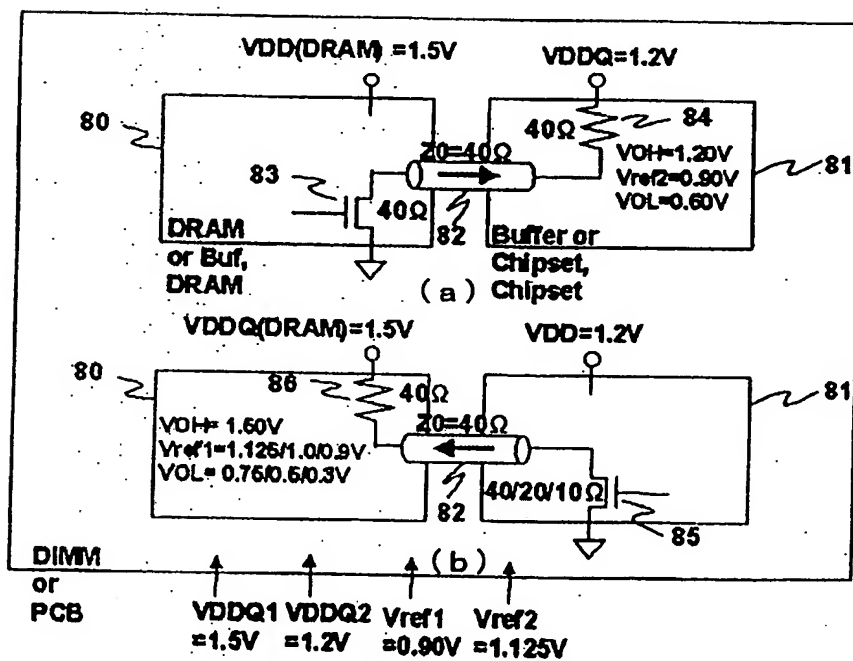


FIG. 34



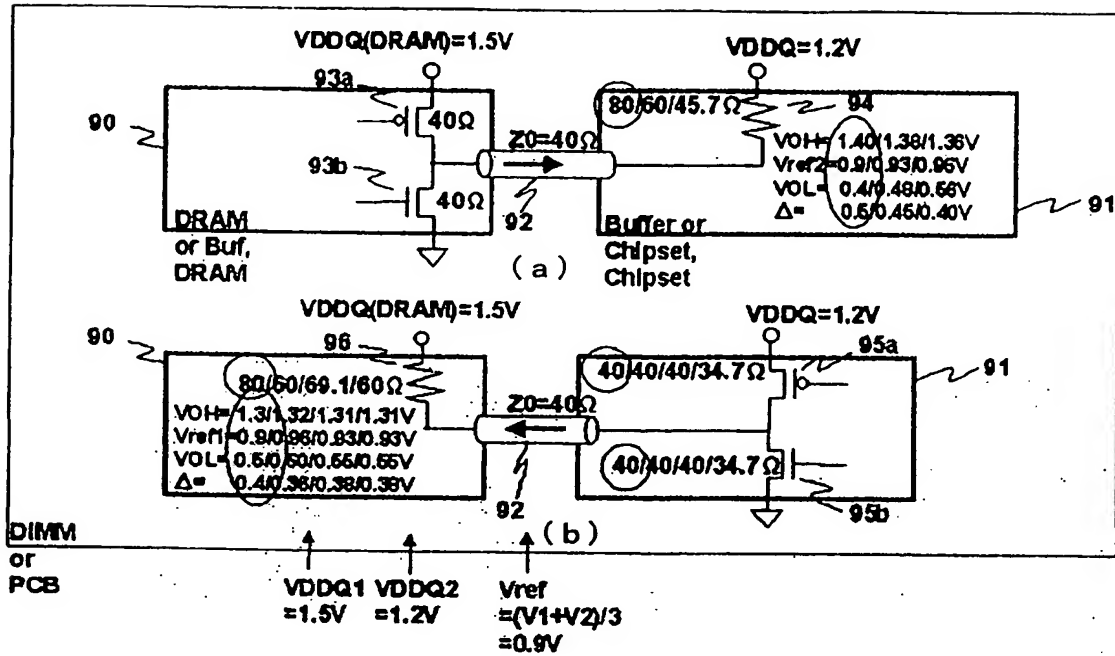


FIG. 35

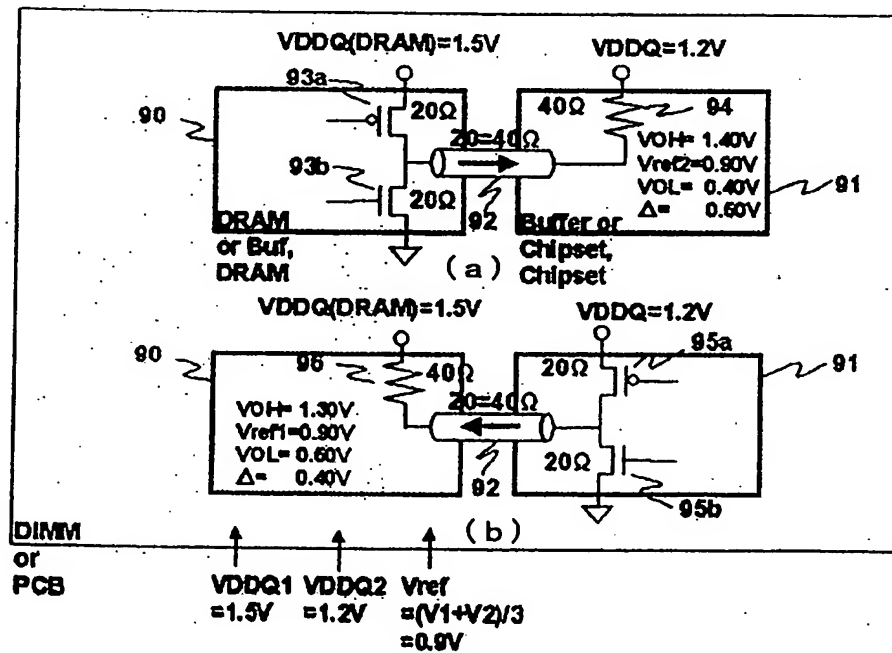


FIG. 36

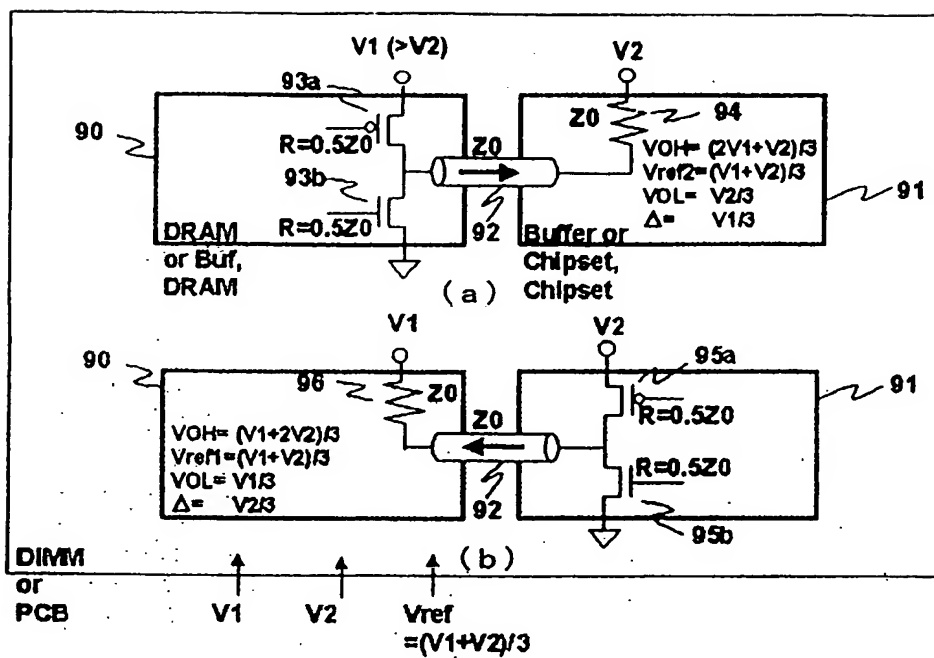


FIG. 37

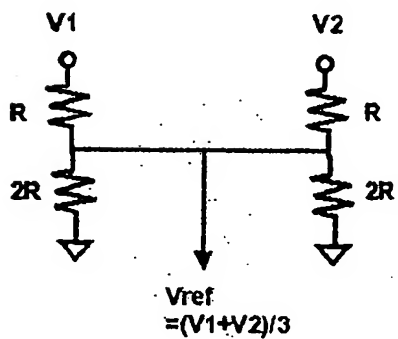


FIG. 38A

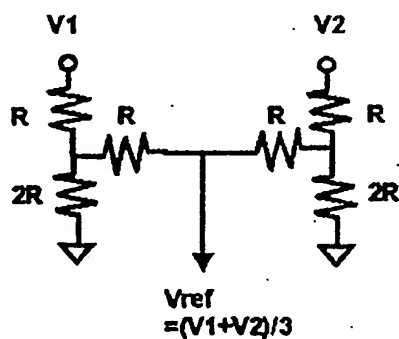


FIG. 38B

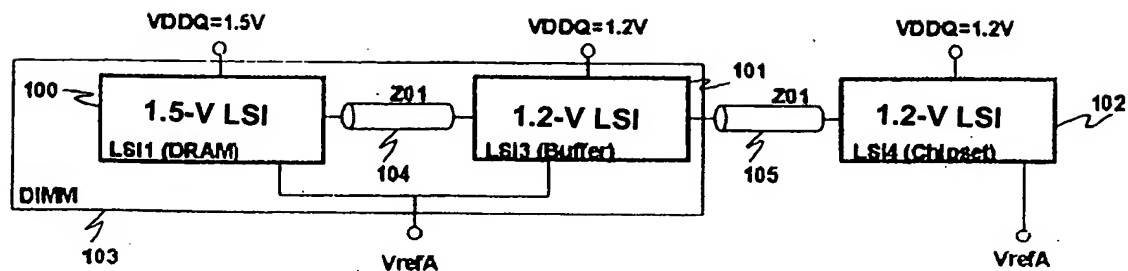


FIG. 39

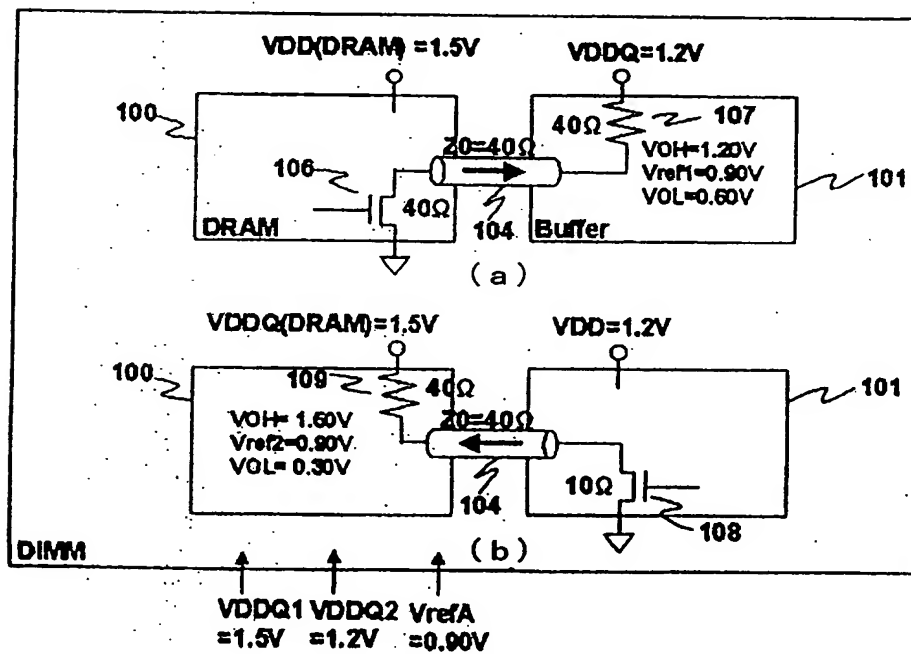


FIG. 40

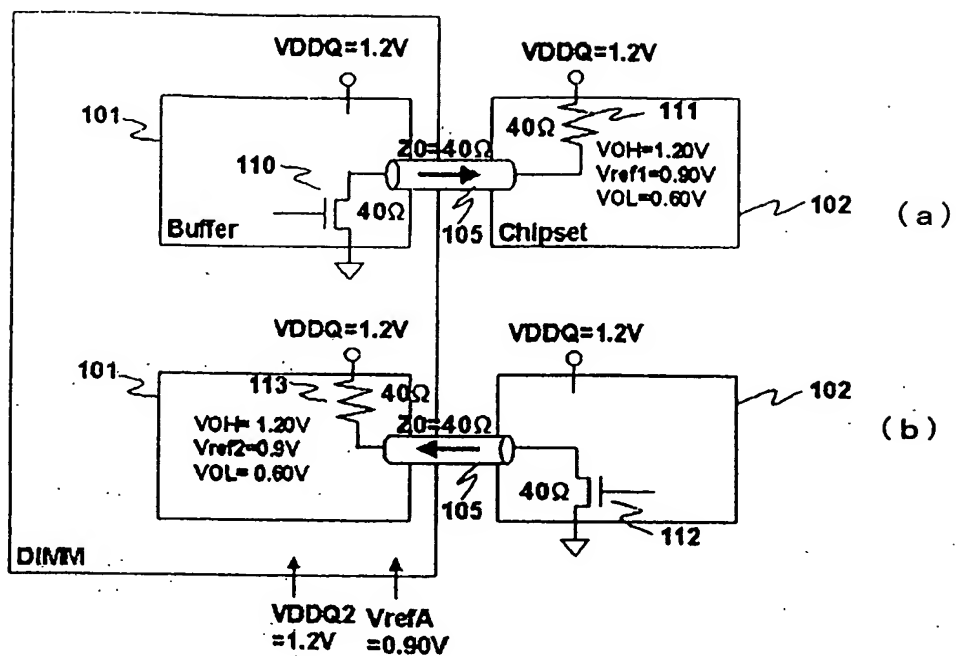


FIG. 41

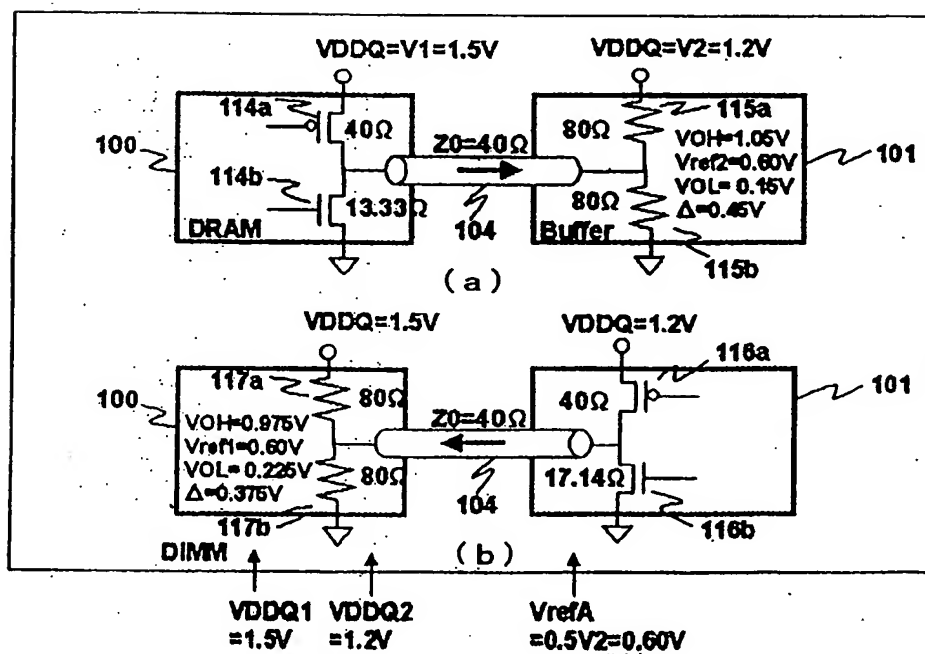


FIG. 42

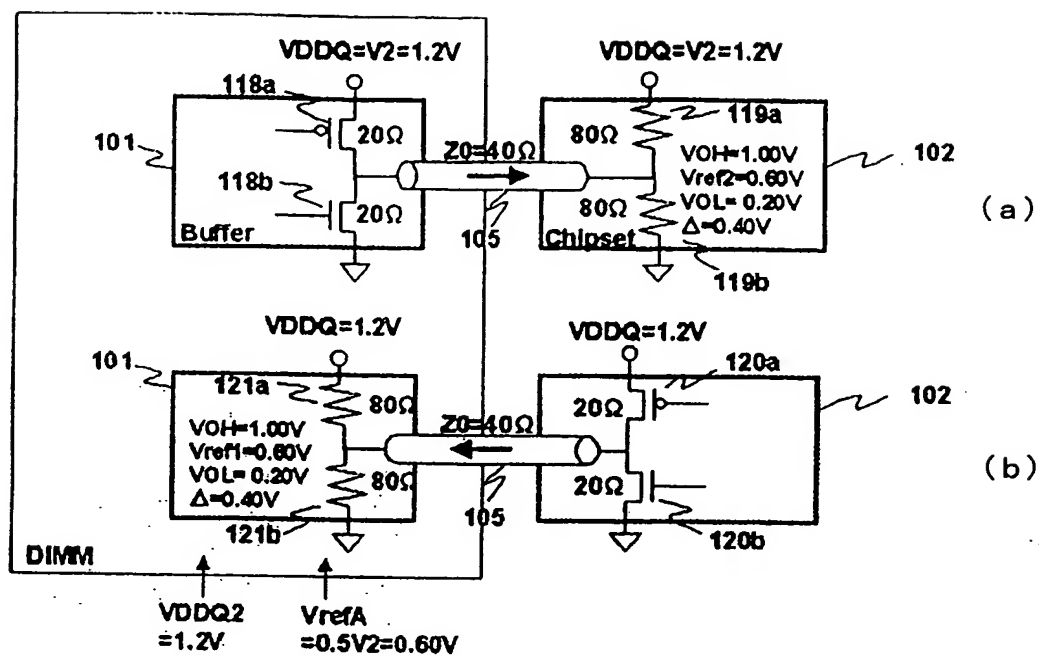


FIG. 43

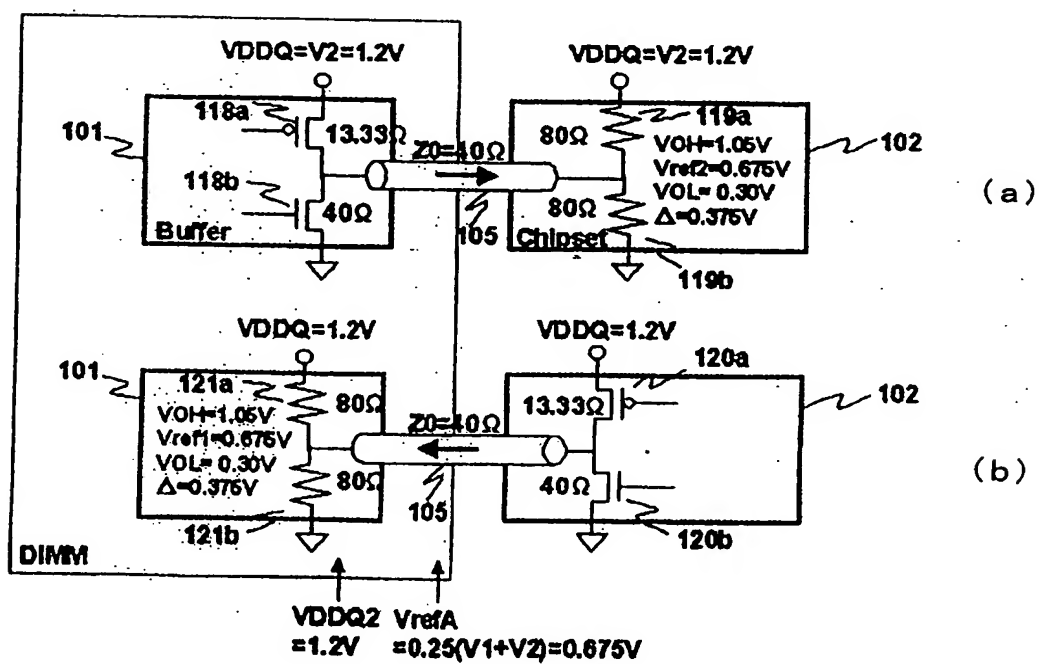


FIG. 44

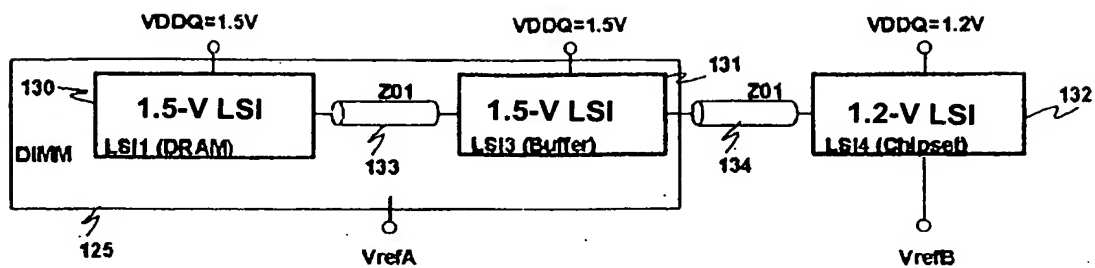


FIG. 45

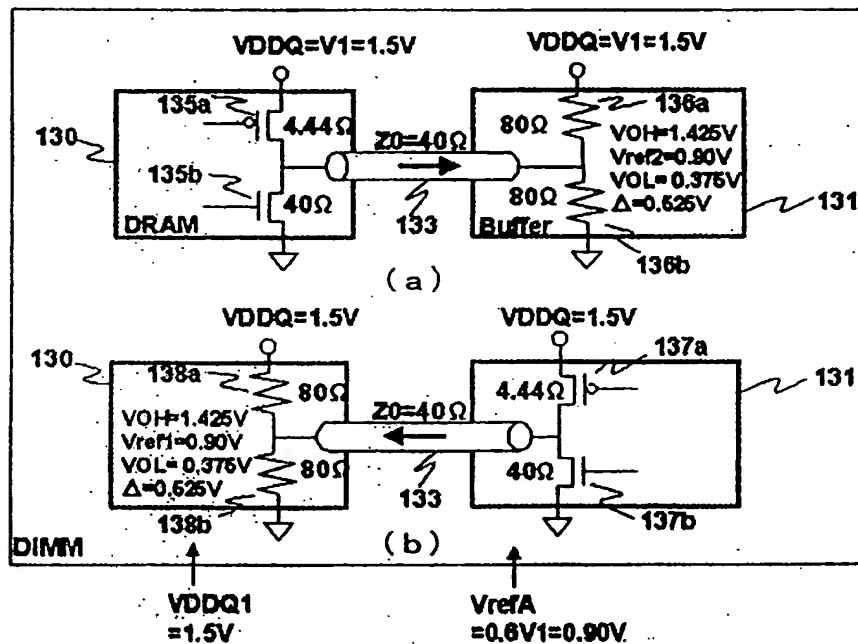


FIG. 46

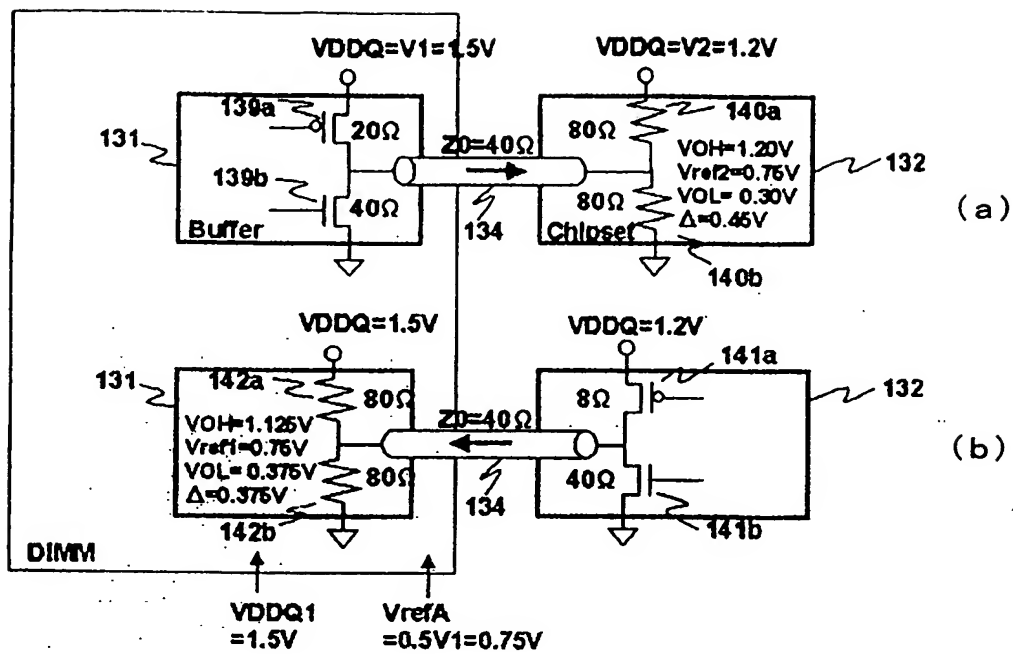


FIG. 47

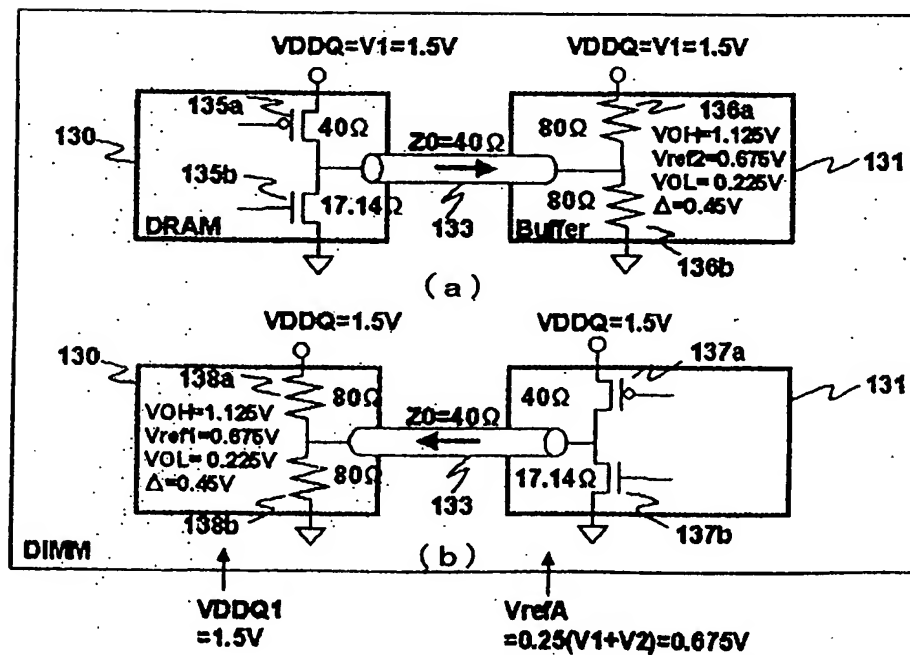


FIG. 48

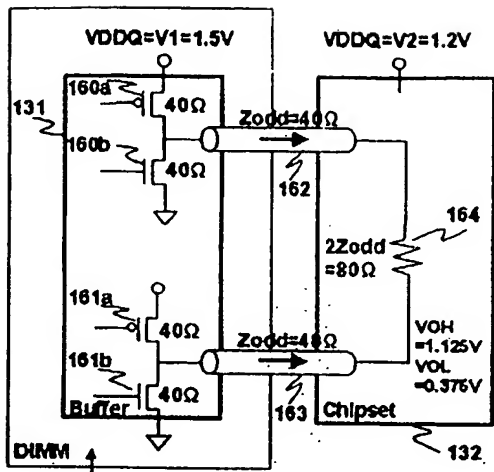


FIG. 49A

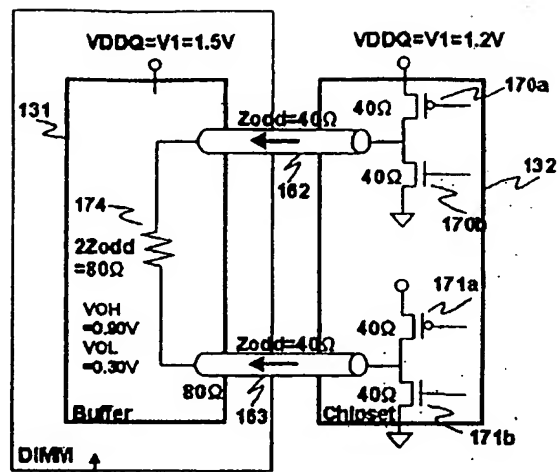
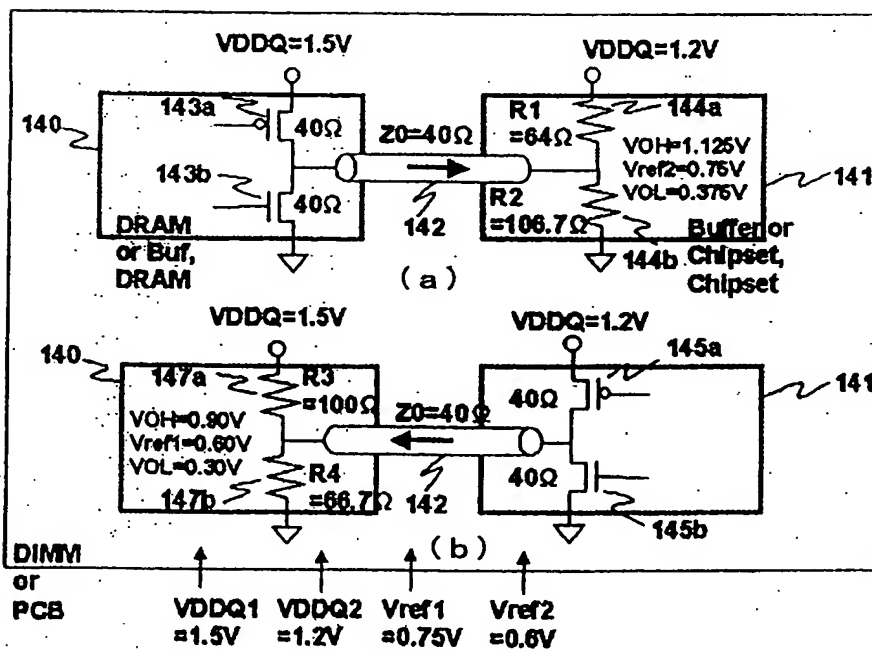


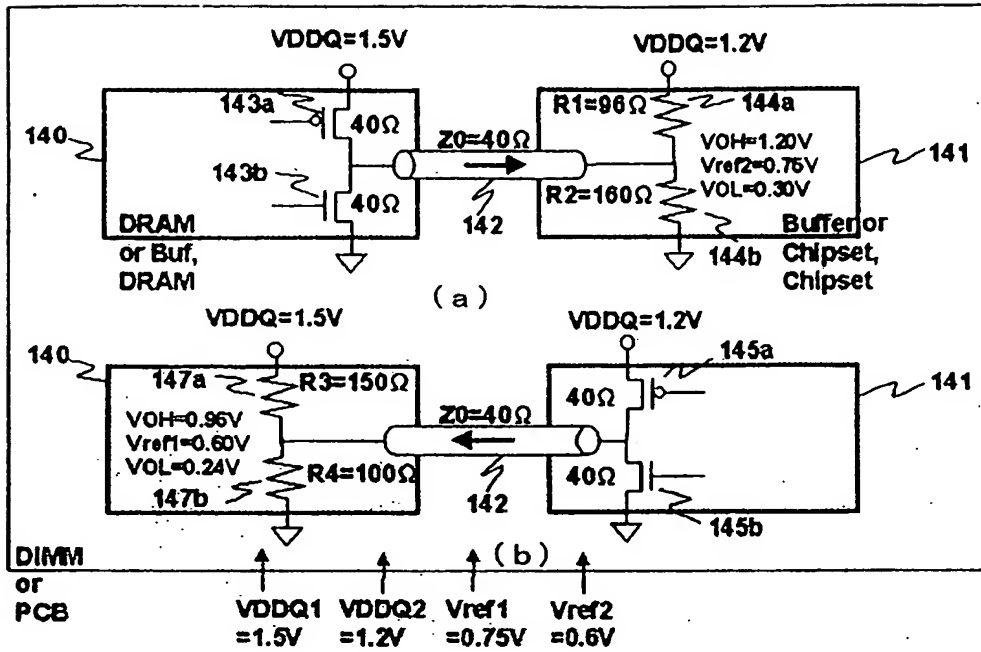
FIG. 49B



$$m=(R1//R2)/Z0=s=(R3//R4)/Z0=1.0$$

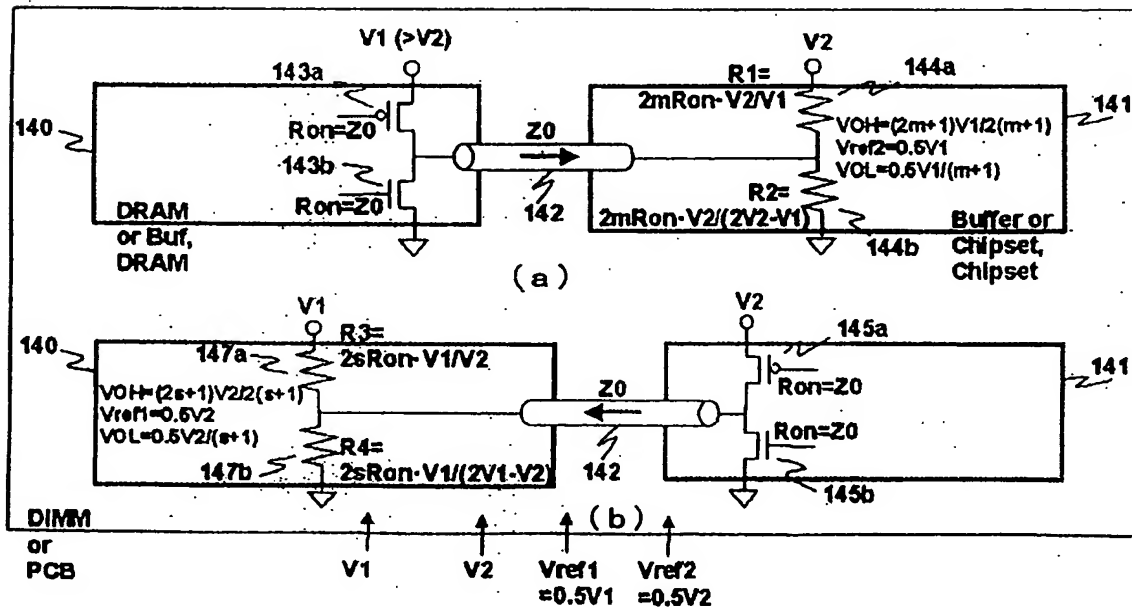
FIG. 50





$$m=(R1//R2)/Z0=s=(R3//R4)/Z0=1.5$$

FIG. 51



$$m=(R1//R2)/Z0$$

$$s=(R3//R4)/Z0$$

FIG. 52

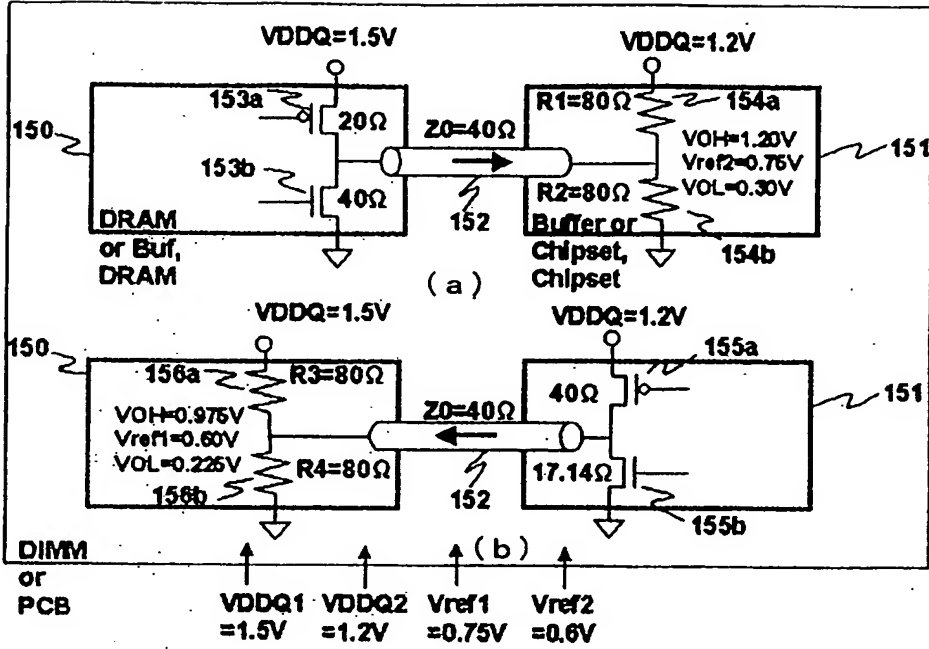


FIG. 53

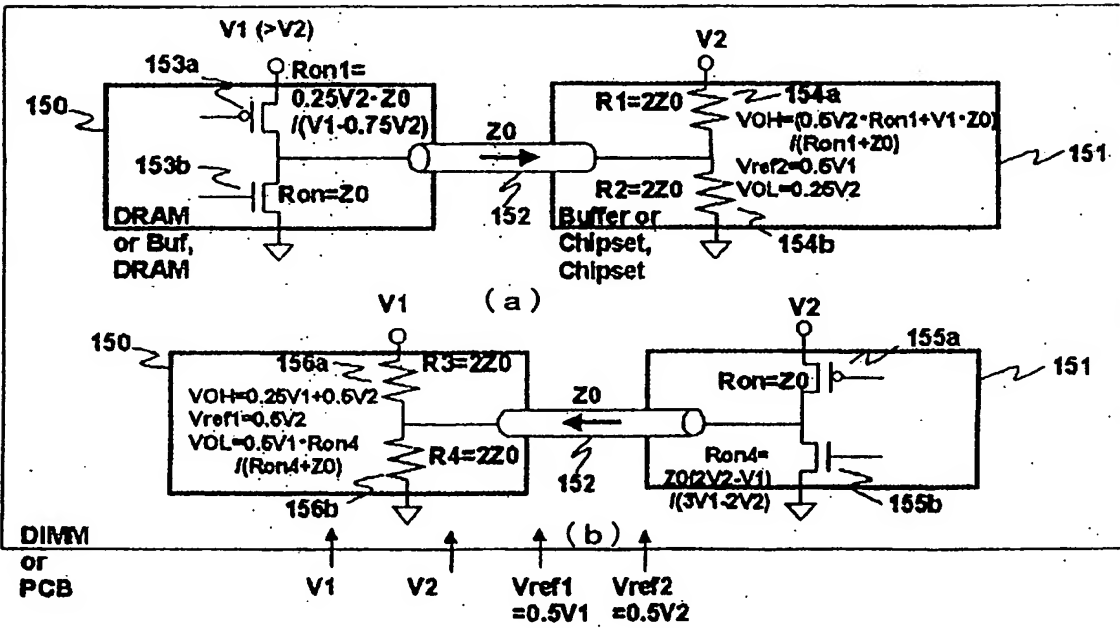


FIG. 54